

# Clinical General Report

## SARS-CoV-2 Ag Test (Lateral Flow Method)

**COVID-19 Antigen Rapid Test (Swab)**

**CONFIDENTIAL**

**Test Time:** June 24, 2020~June 21, 2020

**Clinical Trial Medical Unit:** Yeungnam University Medical Center

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**Report Date:** June 29, 2020

Completion Instructions:

1. Clinical trial institutions and researchers should conduct clinical trials strictly in accordance with the clinical trial protocol in a serious and responsible manner, and compile clinical trial reports impartially and objectively.
2. Clinical trial institutions and researchers should be responsible for the authenticity and science of the trial report.

## CLINICAL TRIAL REPORT

### Abstract of Research

According to the requirements of rules of IVDD, COVID-19(SARS-CoV-2) Antigen test (Lateral Flow Method), developed by Zhejiang Anji Saianfu Biotech Co., Ltd., need to undergo clinical trial to determine whether it meets the use requirement or intended use.

This trial used clinical diagnostic results of patients as reference, conducted clinical application trial on COVID-19(SARS-CoV-2) Antigen test (Lateral Flow Method) developed by Zhejiang Anji Saianfu Biotech Co., Ltd, examined the safety and effectiveness of reOpenTest reagent.

Selected samples in this trial included human Nasal and Throat swab samples. In this trial 130 samples were totally selected. The trial result is summarized as follows:

### 1. Analysis of Test Result

#### (1) Study method

Tests were performed according to instruction for use of COVID-19 Ag Test' with residual nasopharyngeal swab (NPS)s in VTM (Viral Transport Medium) from 30 positive patients confirmed by real-time PCR method and 100 negative persons confirmed by real-time PCR.

①Model name/manufacture for VTM: ESwap™ 482C (COAPN Diagnostic Inc)

T-SWAB TRANSPORT™ CTM (Noble Bio)

②Real-time PCR: Allplex 2019-nCoV assay (Seegene Inc, EUA approved)

③Storage temperature for the specimens in VTM: stored at -70℃ within 3 months

#### (2) Specimen information

①Inclusion criteria

i. The specimen is confirmed with real-time PCR

②Exclusion criteria

- i. Specimens with unclear PCR results
- ii. Specimen information is unclear.
- iii. Contaminated specimens
- iv. Insufficient specimens to test
- v. eNAT™ (COAPN Diagnostic Inc) medium specimens

#### (3) Acceptance Criteria

Control line should be appeared.

## 2. RESULT

## 1) Positive specimen (n=30)

No.	Specimen collection date	Medium	Days after symptom onset	Day of PCR testing	Result of Real-time RT-PCR			COVID-19 Ag
					E	RdRP	N	Result
1	2020-02-28	CTM	4	2020-02-29	18.18	20.57	21.64	Positive
2	2020-02-28	CTM	2	2020-02-29	20.07	21.50	22.80	Positive
3	2020-02-28	CTM	7	2020-02-29	24.68	26.62	27.48	Positive
4	2020-02-28	CTM	7	2020-02-29	16.04	17.18	17.93	Positive
5	2020-02-28	CTM	2	2020-02-29	16.38	17.28	19.01	Positive
6	2020-02-28	CTM	7	2020-02-29	20.96	21.97	23.59	Positive
7	2020-02-28	CTM	5	2020-02-29	21.93	23.31	24.46	Positive
8	2020-02-29	CTM	No symptom	2020-02-29	31.92	28.95	30.97	Negative
9	2020-02-28	CTM	5	2020-03-01	12.82	15.01	16.60	Positive
10	2020-02-28	CTM	3	2020-03-01	19.57	21.43	23.08	Positive
11	2020-02-29	CTM	7	2020-03-01	25.35	26.46	27.78	Positive
12	2020-02-29	CTM	7	2020-03-01	24.02	25.26	25.86	Positive
13	2020-02-29	CTM	7	2020-03-02	31.04	38.43	33.94	Negative
14	2020-03-01	CTM	8	2020-03-02	11.80	14.69	16.34	Positive
15	2020-03-01	CTM	5	2020-03-03	17.47	20.15	20.24	Positive
16	2020-03-01	CTM	14	2020-03-03	28.49	30.50	31.27	Negative
17	2020-03-02	CTM	5	2020-03-03	23.15	24.44	25.16	Positive
18	2020-03-02	CTM	5	2020-03-03	15.32	16.68	18.89	Positive
19	2020-03-01	CTM	8	2020-03-03	25.61	27.91	28.27	Positive
20	2020-03-02	CTM	No symptom	2020-03-03	24.64	25.07	27.79	Positive
21	2020-03-02	CTM	2	2020-03-03	21.73	23.42	24.55	Positive
22	2020-03-02	CTM	8	2020-03-03	17.29	18.71	20.22	Positive
23	2020-03-02	CTM	11	2020-03-03	21.57	22.79	23.62	Positive
24	2020-03-02	CTM	3	2020-03-04	22.24	24.54	25.17	Positive
25	2020-03-02	CTM	3	2020-03-04	24.37	27.13	26.40	Positive
26	2020-03-02	CTM	9	2020-03-04	22.46	23.80	25.02	Positive
27	2020-03-02	CTM	No symptom	2020-03-04	24.75	26.58	27.93	Positive
28	2020-03-02	CTM	No symptom	2020-03-04	26.88	28.29	29.40	Positive
29	2020-03-03	CTM	1	2020-03-04	26.46	29.34	29.73	Positive
30	2020-03-03	CTM	5	2020-03-04	16.18	17.99	20.34	Positive

## 2) Negative specimens (n=100)

No.	Specimen collection date	Medium	Day of PCR testing	Result of Real-time RT-PCR			COVID-19 Ag
				E	RdRp	N	Result
1	2020-03-18	CTM	2020-03-18	-	-	-	Negative
2	2020-03-23	CTM	2020-03-23	-	-	-	Negative
3	2020-03-23	CTM	2020-03-23	-	-	-	Negative
4	2020-03-22	CTM	2020-03-22	-	-	-	Negative
5	2020-03-23	CTM	2020-03-23	-	-	-	Negative
6	2020-03-14	CTM	2020-03-14	-	-	-	Negative
7	2020-03-16	CTM	2020-03-16	-	-	-	Negative
8	2020-03-15	CTM	2020-03-15	-	-	-	Negative
9	2020-03-17	CTM	2020-03-17	-	-	-	Negative
10	2020-03-15	CTM	2020-03-15	-	-	-	Negative
11	2020-03-27	CTM	2020-03-27	-	-	-	Negative
12	2020-03-16	CTM	2020-03-16	-	-	-	Negative
13	2020-03-26	CTM	2020-03-26	-	-	-	Negative
14	2020-03-26	CTM	2020-03-26	-	-	-	Negative
15	2020-03-23	CTM	2020-03-23	-	-	-	Negative
16	2020-03-16	CTM	2020-03-16	-	-	-	Negative
17	2020-03-23	CTM	2020-03-23	-	-	-	Negative
18	2020-03-23	CTM	2020-03-23	-	-	-	Negative
19	2020-03-16	CTM	2020-03-16	-	-	-	Negative
20	2020-03-23	CTM	2020-03-23	-	-	-	Negative
21	2020-03-22	CTM	2020-03-22	-	-	-	Negative
22	2020-03-15	CTM	2020-03-15	-	-	-	Negative
23	2020-03-23	CTM	2020-03-23	-	-	-	Negative
24	2020-03-26	CTM	2020-03-26	-	-	-	Negative
25	2020-03-23	CTM	2020-03-23	-	-	-	Negative
26	2020-03-18	CTM	2020-03-18	-	-	-	Negative
27	2020-03-17	CTM	2020-03-17	-	-	-	Negative
28	2020-03-18	CTM	2020-03-18	-	-	-	Negative
29	2020-03-24	CTM	2020-03-24	-	-	-	Negative
30	2020-03-26	CTM	2020-03-26	-	-	-	Negative
31	2020-03-27	CTM	2020-03-27	-	-	-	Negative
32	2020-03-27	CTM	2020-03-27	-	-	-	Negative
33	2020-03-27	CTM	2020-03-27	-	-	-	Negative
34	2020-03-27	CTM	2020-03-27	-	-	-	Negative
35	2020-03-27	CTM	2020-03-27	-	-	-	Negative
36	2020-03-27	CTM	2020-03-27	-	-	-	Negative
37	2020-03-27	CTM	2020-03-27	-	-	-	Negative
38	2020-03-27	CTM	2020-03-27	-	-	-	Negative
39	2020-03-27	CTM	2020-03-27	-	-	-	Negative
40	2020-03-27	CTM	2020-03-27	-	-	-	Negative
41	2020-03-27	CTM	2020-03-27	-	-	-	Negative
42	2020-03-27	CTM	2020-03-27	-	-	-	Negative
43	2020-03-27	CTM	2020-03-27	-	-	-	Negative
44	2020-03-27	CTM	2020-03-27	-	-	-	Negative
45	2020-03-27	CTM	2020-03-27	-	-	-	Negative
46	2020-03-27	CTM	2020-03-27	-	-	-	Negative
47	2020-03-27	CTM	2020-03-27	-	-	-	Negative
48	2020-03-27	CTM	2020-03-27	-	-	-	Negative
49	2020-03-27	CTM	2020-03-27	-	-	-	Negative
50	2020-03-27	CTM	2020-03-27	-	-	-	Negative
51	2020-03-27	CTM	2020-03-27	-	-	-	Negative
52	2020-03-28	CTM	2020-03-28	-	-	-	Negative
53	2020-03-28	CTM	2020-03-28	-	-	-	Negative
54	2020-03-28	ESwab	2020-03-28	-	-	-	Positive

No.	Specimen collection date	Medium	Day of PCR testing	Result of Real-time RT-PCR			COVID-19 Ag
				E	RdRp	N	Result
55	2020-03-28	ESwab	2020-03-28	-	-	-	Negative
56	2020-03-28	ESwab	2020-03-28	-	-	-	Negative
57	2020-03-28	ESwab	2020-03-28	-	-	-	Negative
58	2020-03-28	ESwab	2020-03-28	-	-	-	Negative
59	2020-03-28	ESwab	2020-03-28	-	-	-	Negative
60	2020-03-28	ESwab	2020-03-28	-	-	-	Negative
61	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
62	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
63	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
64	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
65	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
66	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
67	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
68	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
69	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
70	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
71	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
72	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
73	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
74	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
75	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
76	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
77	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Positive
78	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
79	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
80	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
81	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
82	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
83	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
84	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
85	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
86	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
87	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
88	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
89	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
90	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
91	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
92	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
93	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
94	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
95	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
96	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
97	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
98	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
99	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative
100	2020-04-01	ESwab	2020-04-01	-	-	-	Negative

### 3. DATA ANALYSIS

		Real-time RT-PCR		Total
		+	-	
COVID-19 Ag Test	+	27	2	29
	-	3	98	101
Total		30	100	130

- **Sensitivity:** 90.00% (27/30), 95% CI 73.47% to 97.89%
- **Specificity:** 98.00% (98/100), 95% CI 92.96% to 99.76%

### 4. Conclusion

The clinical evaluation for the COVID-19 Ag Test for rapid detection of SARS-CoV-2 antigen was conducted at the Yeungnam University Medical Center in Korea, 130 residual and selected specimens in VTM from persons, who were hospitalized or visited, were tested with comparing to commercialized molecular assays.

The COVID-19 Ag Test showed 90% of sensitivity and 98% of specificity. Among the positive specimens confirmed by real-time PCR, COVID-19 Ag was not detected when the Ct values of each genes in the real-time PCR results were high (weak positive). It is expected that better results were obtained from fresh specimens than from residual specimens.

The limitation of our study was a small number of specimens (positive specimens; 30, negative specimens; 100).

# Interference Study Report

## Study Summary

This study tested the reliability of COVID-19 Antigen Rapid Test Kit (Sars-Cov-2) by spiking potentially interfering substances of high concentration into the tested samples.

### 1. Purpose

The purpose of this test is to evaluate the reliability of COVID-19 Antigen Rapid Test Kit (Sars-Cov-2) under the presence of high concentration interfering substances. Three sequential lots of products are used in this test (Lot No.: 2006008, 2006009, 2006010).

### 2. Reference

The study was performed according to the technology specification of COVID-19 Antigen Rapid Test Kit (Sars-Cov-2)

### 3. Method

#### 3.1 Cross-reactivity on common viruses and bacteria

Spike a healthy Nasal swab sample and a healthy Throat swab sample into saline water, respectively. Prepare the supernatant for subsequent use. MERS-coronavirus, Human coronavirus (NL63), Human coronavirus (229E), Human coronavirus (OC43), Human Adenovirus type 1, Human Adenovirus type 3, Human Adenovirus type 8, Human Adenovirus type 18, Human Adenovirus type 23, Human Adenovirus type 7, Human Adenovirus type 5, Human Adenovirus type 11, Human Parainfluenza virus type 1, Human Parainfluenza virus type 2, Human Parainfluenza virus type 3, Human Parainfluenza virus type 4, Human Rhinovirus type 1, Human Rhinovirus type 14, Human Rhinovirus type 42, Human Metapneumovirus, Respiratory syncytial virus-A, Respiratory syncytial virus-B were confirmed by PCR and ELISA test and clinical diagnostic result and tested with the COVID19 Ag Test Device (swab). Visual interpretations were made at 20 minutes after specimen application. The results are presented in Table 1 below.



**Table 1: Non-Cross-Reacting Compounds**

MERS-coronavirus	Neg	Human Adenovirus type 11	Neg
Human coronavirus (NL63)	Neg	Human Parainfluenza virus type 1	Neg
Human coronavirus (NL63)	Neg	Human Parainfluenza virus type 2	Neg
Human coronavirus (229E),	Neg	Human Parainfluenza virus type 3	Neg
Human coronavirus (OC43)	Neg	Human Parainfluenza virus type 4	Neg
Human Adenovirus type 1	Neg	Human Rhinovirus type 1	Neg
Human Adenovirus type 3	Neg	Human Rhinovirus type 14	Neg
Human Adenovirus type 8	Neg	Human Rhinovirus type 42	Neg
Human Adenovirus type 18	Neg	Human Metapneumovirus	Neg
Human Adenovirus type 23	Neg	Respiratory syncytial virus-A	Neg
Human Adenovirus type 7	Neg	Respiratory syncytial virus-B.	Neg
Human Adenovirus type 5	Neg		

**Conclusion:** There was no cross-reaction with above virus at 20minutes.

### 3.2 Endogenous / Exogenous Material Interference

Prepare the supernatant for subsequent use. Endogenous / exogenous materials with potential interfering effects are spiked in supernatant described above, respectively.

Analytes were spiked into diluting buffer and low positive sample specimen with buffer at the concentrations listed. The specimens were tested in triplicate with 3 lots of test device. Visual interpretations were made at 15 and 20 minutes after specimen application. The results are presented in Table 2 below.

Table 2: Interfering Substances

Analytes	2006008		2006009		2006010	
	Sample		Sample		Sample	
	Neg.	Pos.	Neg.	Pos.	Neg.	Pos.
Phenylephrine	-	+	-	+	-	+
Acetylsalicylic	-	+	-	+	-	+
Beclomethason	-	+	-	+	-	+
Benzocaine	-	+	-	+	-	+
Flunisolide	-	+	-	+	-	+
Guaiacol	-	+	-	+	-	+
Menthol	-	+	-	+	-	+
Oxymetazoline	-	+	-	+	-	+
Tobramycin	-	+	-	+	-	+
Zanamivir	-	+	-	+	-	+
Oseltamivir	-	+	-	+	-	+
mucous.	-	+	-	+	-	+
Whole blood	-	+	-	+	-	+
Mouth wash	-	+	-	+	-	+
Proteus vulagris	-	+	-	+	-	+
Enterococcus	-	+	-	+	-	+
Proteus	-	+	-	+	-	+
Acinetobacter	-	+	-	+	-	+
Salmonella	-	+	-	+	-	+
Gardnerella	-	+	-	+	-	+
Acinetobacter calcoaceticuscal	-	+	-	+	-	+
E.coli	-	+	-	+	-	+

**Conclusion:** No substances showed any interference with the test. There were no differences observed between the results at 15 minutes and the results at 20 minutes. COVID-19 Antigen shows good reliability in the interference study.

# Limit of Detection Study Report

## Study Summary

This study tested the limit of detection (LOD) of COVID-19(SARS-CoV-2) Antigen test(ACE2 Receptor Method) on testing SARS-COV-2 antigen

## 1. Purpose

This study was to find out the LOD of COVID-19(SARS-CoV-2) Antigen test. Three sequential lots of products are used in this test (Lot No.: 2006008, 2006009, 2006010).

## 2. Reference

The study was performed according to the technology specification of COVID-19(SARS-CoV-2) Antigen test.

## 3. Method

Spike a healthy nasal swab sample and a throat swab sample into saline water, respectively. Prepare the supernatant for subsequent use. Spiked a group of serially diluted SARS-COV-2 Virus culture medium ( $5.76 \times 10^4$  TCID<sub>50</sub>/ml,  $2.88 \times 10^4$  TCID<sub>50</sub>/ml,  $1.44 \times 10^4$  TCID<sub>50</sub>/ml,  $7.2 \times 10^3$  TCID<sub>50</sub>/ml,  $3.6 \times 10^3$  TCID<sub>50</sub>/ml, 0) in supernatant described above, respectively. Each supernatant are tested 6 times.

## 4. Result

Sample	nasal swab			throat swab		
	2006008	2006009	2006010	2006008	2006009	2006010
$5.76 \times 10^4$ TCID <sub>50</sub> /ml	6/6	6/6	6/6	6/6	6/6	6/6
$2.88 \times 10^4$ TCID <sub>50</sub> /ml	6/6	6/6	6/6	6/6	6/6	6/6
$1.44 \times 10^4$ TCID <sub>50</sub> /ml	6/6	6/6	6/6	6/6	6/6	6/6
$7.2 \times 10^3$ TCID <sub>50</sub> /ml	6/6	6/6	6/6	6/6	6/6	6/6
$3.6 \times 10^3$ TCID <sub>50</sub> /ml	2/6	0/6	1/6	0/6	0/6	0/6
0	0/6	0/6	0/6	0/6	0/6	0/6

Test results presented above shows that the Detection limit (LoD) of COVID-19(SARS-CoV-2) Antigen is  $7.2 \times 10^3$  TCID<sub>50</sub>/ml

## 5. Conclusion

The LOD of COVID-19(SARS-CoV-2) Antigen test meets the requirements in product specification, which supports its feasibility in clinical applications.